

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

Physiological signature

Functional groups:

- **Virus gateways (54 genes):** *HIF1A, ATP6V1C1, S100A9, HSPA5, ATP6VID, PPIA, HAT1, SLC16A7, CD44, HDAC2, GADD45GIP, FLT, SLC2A1, CYB5B, PTGES3, FURIN, BSG, HMGB2, PSENE1, APH1B, TLR3, SLC3A2, METTL4, ATP6V1E1, IL13RA1, ADAM10, NCSTN, PSEN1, NOD2, SLC16A4, NFATC4, ACE2, KDM5B, VWF, NFATC3, CLDN5, GP6, SPN, GAS5, DICER1, SLC16A8, CD34, NFAT5, APH1A, HMGB1, PECAM1, TMPRSS2, KAT2B, NXNLI, APOD, ITGA6, TIE1* and *KDR*.
- **Intracellular traffic (66 genes):** *SLC16A3, RAB10, KPNA2, SLC16A1, SLC7A5, LMAN2, FKBP10, AP3B1, SIGMAR1, HEATR3, RAB18, FKBP15, GRPEL1, SLC16A7, FKBP1A, RAB2A, SRP72, NUP62, TMED5, POR, RAB1A, RAB7A, NUTF2, YIF1A, VTA1, GOLGA3, NUP155, NPC2, AP2M1, ERGIC1, FURIN, RAB8A, FKBP7, PCSK6, SLC30A7, SLC30A6, ARF6, RAB5C, SRP54, GOLGA2, KPNA3, NUP98, SLC3A2, AP2A2, REEP5, GCC1, GOLGA7, KPNA1, SLC16A4, SLC27A2, SLC30A9, NUP88, RTN4, RAB14, NUP214, SLC25A21, NUP54, SLC16A8, NUP153, REEP6, RALA, USP6NL, GORASP1, VPS39, GOLGB1* and *SLC44A2*.
- **Transcription/(post)translation physiology (79 genes):** *NME1, PPIB, ATP6V1C1, SIL1, ERP44, HYOU1, NOL10, FKBP10, CCDC86, HEATR3, HSPA5, ATP6VID, FKBP15, IMPDH2, PPIA, HAT1, EXOSC3, MRPS5, SRP19, DDX21, EXOSC5, FKBP1A, GTF2F2, RRP9, NUP62, HDAC2, EIF4E2, MRPS27, TOR1A, RBM28, TRMT1, MDFI, DDX10, EXOSC2, UBXN8, RAE1, FKBP7, TLE3, H2AFB1, PRIM2, PPIL3, PABPC1, NGLY1, EDEM3, POLA2, LARP1, OS9, SDF2, UGGT2, POLA1, EXOSC8, INTS4, PRIM1, EIF4H, RPL36, NFATC4, HTATSF1, MDN1, UPF1, LARP1B, MOV10, KDM5B, ERLEC1, LARP7, NEAT1, CRT3, TPR, PTBP2, ATE1, LARP4B, ELF3, RBM41, KAT2B, AKAP8L, SNIP1, ZC3H7A, TLE1, ZNF503* and *LUC7L3*.
- **Mitochondrial physiology (42 genes):** *BCKDK, HIF1A, ATP6V1C1, NDUFAF2, HYOU1, AP3B1, GPX1, ATP6VID, ETFA, GRPEL1, ATP6V1A, TIMM8B, MRPS5, STOML2, TIMM10, TIMM9, NDUFAF1, MRPS27, COX8A, ATP6AP1, ALAS1, CYB5B, MRPS2, TOMM70A, ACAD9, ATP13A3, NDUFB9, TARS2, ACADM, BCS1L, GFER, ECSIT, FASTKD5, MRPS25, PITRM1, ATP1B1, PMPCA, PMPCB, CYB5R3, REEP6, AASS* and *USP54*.

Table S1. Correlation between COVID-19-Signature (transcription level) and the MEL-Index in human normal lungs.

GENES	r	p	FDR
<i>CTSB</i>	-0.41646	2.21E-13	1.00E-10
<i>SLC16A3</i>	-0.41623	2.28E-13	1.03E-10
<i>BZW2</i>	-0.39233	6.35E-12	2.86E-09
<i>NME1</i>	-0.39134	7.24E-12	3.26E-09
<i>BCKDK</i>	-0.38833	1.08E-11	4.85E-09

<i>PPIB</i>	-0.38591	1.48E-11	6.61E-09
<i>RAB10</i>	-0.3706	1.04E-10	4.65E-08
<i>HIF1A</i>	-0.36968	1.17E-10	5.20E-08
<i>KPNA2</i>	-0.36716	1.60E-10	7.07E-08
<i>ATP6VIC1</i>	-0.3667	1.69E-10	7.47E-08
<i>SLC16A1</i>	-0.36092	3.40E-10	1.50E-07
<i>SLC7A5</i>	-0.34244	2.92E-09	1.28E-06
<i>SIL1</i>	-0.34236	2.94E-09	1.29E-06
<i>NDUFAF2</i>	-0.34224	2.99E-09	1.30E-06
<i>ERP44</i>	-0.33827	4.65E-09	2.03E-06
<i>HS2ST1</i>	-0.32955	1.21E-08	5.24E-06
<i>LMAN2</i>	-0.3295	1.21E-08	5.26E-06
<i>HYOU1</i>	-0.32675	1.63E-08	7.04E-06
<i>G3BP1</i>	-0.31754	4.26E-08	1.84E-05
<i>NOL10</i>	-0.31579	5.10E-08	2.19E-05
<i>MIF</i>	-0.31036	8.83E-08	3.78E-05
<i>SI00A9</i>	-0.3095	9.63E-08	4.11E-05
<i>FKBP10</i>	-0.30839	1.08E-07	4.58E-05
<i>AP3B1</i>	-0.29563	3.72E-07	0.000157
<i>GPX1</i>	-0.29515	3.89E-07	0.000164
<i>CCDC86</i>	-0.2939	4.38E-07	0.000184
<i>SIGMAR1</i>	-0.29197	5.24E-07	0.00022
<i>HEATR3</i>	-0.29089	5.80E-07	0.000243
<i>HSPA5</i>	-0.2905	6.02E-07	0.000251
<i>ATP6VID</i>	-0.28927	6.75E-07	0.000281
<i>RAB18</i>	-0.28763	7.85E-07	0.000326
<i>FKBP15</i>	-0.28492	1.01E-06	0.000416
<i>FTH1</i>	-0.28253	1.25E-06	0.000516
<i>ETFA</i>	-0.28241	1.26E-06	0.00052
<i>GRPEL1</i>	-0.2814	1.38E-06	0.000568
<i>ATP6VIA</i>	-0.27621	2.19E-06	0.000898
<i>IMPDH2</i>	-0.27125	3.38E-06	0.001381
<i>PPIA</i>	-0.26951	3.92E-06	0.001596
<i>CLIC1</i>	-0.26878	4.17E-06	0.001695
<i>HAT1</i>	-0.2685	4.28E-06	0.001732
<i>TYMP</i>	-0.26795	4.48E-06	0.001809
<i>GLA</i>	-0.26697	4.87E-06	0.001962
<i>PPT1</i>	-0.26194	7.43E-06	0.002971
<i>TIMM8B</i>	-0.26139	7.77E-06	0.003101
<i>EXOSC3</i>	-0.26054	8.34E-06	0.003319
<i>MRPS5</i>	-0.25879	9.63E-06	0.003822
<i>SRP19</i>	-0.25855	9.83E-06	0.003891
<i>PSMD8</i>	-0.25829	1.00E-05	0.003963
<i>SLC16A7</i>	-0.25728	1.09E-05	0.004294

<i>SCCPDH</i>	-0.25301	1.54E-05	0.006034
<i>DDX21</i>	-0.25286	1.56E-05	0.006091
<i>MMP9</i>	-0.25247	1.61E-05	0.006268
<i>HMOX1</i>	-0.25192	1.68E-05	0.00653
<i>HSBP1</i>	-0.25058	1.87E-05	0.007226
<i>CD44</i>	-0.24897	2.12E-05	0.008186
<i>EXOSC5</i>	-0.24858	2.19E-05	0.008421
<i>DCTPP1</i>	-0.2476	2.36E-05	0.009046
<i>STOML2</i>	-0.24506	2.88E-05	0.010998
<i>IL17RA</i>	-0.24456	2.99E-05	0.011397
<i>FKBP1A</i>	-0.2429	3.40E-05	0.012926
<i>S100P</i>	-0.24128	3.85E-05	0.014583
<i>GTF2F2</i>	-0.23894	4.60E-05	0.017377
<i>GDF15</i>	-0.23819	4.87E-05	0.018343
<i>RAB2A</i>	-0.2378	5.01E-05	0.018833
<i>SCARB1</i>	-0.23618	5.65E-05	0.021201
<i>TIMM10</i>	-0.2314	8.05E-05	0.029929
<i>SRP72</i>	-0.23094	8.33E-05	0.030886
<i>PDZD11</i>	-0.2309	8.35E-05	0.030886
<i>TIMM9</i>	-0.22712	0.00011	0.040055
<i>NQO1</i>	-0.22673	0.000113	0.040951
<i>PLAT</i>	-0.22656	0.000114	0.041333
<i>RRP9</i>	-0.22483	0.000129	0.046635
<i>ALG8</i>	-0.22473	0.00013	0.046828
<i>NUP62</i>	-0.22447	0.000133	0.047576
<i>HDAC2</i>	-0.22152	0.000163	0.058401
<i>TMED5</i>	-0.21948	0.000188	0.066929
<i>GGCX</i>	-0.21671	0.000228	0.080486
<i>EIF4E2</i>	-0.21526	0.000251	0.088446
<i>POR</i>	-0.21119	0.00033	0.114646
<i>RAB1A</i>	-0.20806	0.000406	0.140635
<i>RAP1GDS1</i>	-0.20802	0.000408	0.140635
<i>NDUFAF1</i>	-0.20511	0.000493	0.169113
<i>IL6</i>	-0.20494	0.000498	0.170472
<i>MRPS27</i>	-0.20319	0.000558	0.190262
<i>GNG5</i>	-0.2014	0.000626	0.212107
<i>COX8A</i>	-0.20123	0.000633	0.21387
<i>ACSL3</i>	-0.20026	0.000673	0.226672
<i>CHPF2</i>	-0.19972	0.000696	0.233869
<i>FAM162A</i>	-0.19849	0.000752	0.25196
<i>RAB7A</i>	-0.1979	0.000781	0.260805
<i>TOR1A</i>	-0.19566	0.000898	0.29722
<i>RBM28</i>	-0.19454	0.000962	0.317574
<i>ATP6AP1</i>	-0.19221	0.00111	0.364119

<i>NUTF2</i>	-0.19096	0.001197	0.391492
<i>YIF1A</i>	-0.18953	0.001305	0.424226
<i>VTA1</i>	-0.18931	0.001323	0.428541
<i>TRMT1</i>	-0.18887	0.001358	0.438615
<i>GADD45GIP1</i>	-0.18725	0.001496	0.480351
<i>FLT1</i>	-0.18051	0.00222	0.70599
<i>GHITM</i>	-0.18046	0.002226	0.70599
<i>CISD3</i>	-0.18037	0.002238	0.707092
<i>SLC2A1</i>	-0.17981	0.002311	0.72332
<i>ALAS1</i>	-0.17801	0.00256	0.798732
<i>NEU1</i>	-0.17547	0.002956	0.916369
<i>GOLGA3</i>	-0.17534	0.002977	0.919936
<i>MDF1</i>	-0.17505	0.003025	0.93172
<i>DDX10</i>	-0.17435	0.003146	0.962752
<i>EXOSC2</i>	-0.17051	0.003889	1
<i>ACTG1</i>	-0.16821	0.004406	1
<i>CYB5B</i>	-0.16801	0.004453	1
<i>NEDD8</i>	-0.16501	0.00523	1
<i>PTGES2</i>	-0.16469	0.005317	1
<i>GGH</i>	-0.16429	0.005431	1
<i>CENPF</i>	-0.1632	0.005752	1
<i>NUP155</i>	-0.16221	0.006059	1
<i>PVR</i>	-0.16088	0.006495	1
<i>NPC2</i>	-0.16036	0.006669	1
<i>QSOX2</i>	-0.15961	0.006934	1
<i>AP2M1</i>	-0.15948	0.006982	1
<i>ERGIC1</i>	-0.15792	0.007562	1
<i>IDE</i>	-0.15719	0.007847	1
<i>AGPS</i>	-0.15699	0.007926	1
<i>CHPF</i>	-0.15594	0.008361	1
<i>PTGES3</i>	-0.15557	0.008518	1
<i>MRPS2</i>	-0.15458	0.008951	1
<i>PRKACA</i>	-0.15383	0.009293	1
<i>FURIN</i>	-0.15273	0.009817	1
<i>RAB8A</i>	-0.15257	0.009896	1
<i>CUL2</i>	-0.15141	0.010476	1
<i>ZDHHC5</i>	-0.15088	0.010757	1
<i>POFUT1</i>	-0.15055	0.010931	1
<i>UBXN8</i>	-0.15024	0.011096	1
<i>CWC27</i>	-0.14943	0.011547	1
<i>RAE1</i>	-0.1492	0.011673	1
<i>BSG</i>	-0.1473	0.012798	1
<i>CD59</i>	-0.14711	0.012915	1
<i>HMGB2</i>	-0.14317	0.015571	1

<i>FKBP7</i>	-0.14247	0.016091	1
<i>TLE3</i>	-0.14129	0.016999	1
<i>TOMM70A</i>	-0.13958	0.018398	1
<i>ALG5</i>	-0.13892	0.018956	1
<i>PCSK6</i>	-0.13792	0.019843	1
<i>PPARG</i>	-0.13779	0.019959	1
<i>STC2</i>	-0.13676	0.020918	1
<i>SLC30A7</i>	-0.13554	0.022093	1
<i>LOXL1</i>	-0.13384	0.023836	1
<i>SLC30A6</i>	-0.13375	0.02393	1
<i>HS6ST2</i>	-0.13351	0.024192	1
<i>ADAMTS1</i>	-0.13279	0.024975	1
<i>ARF6</i>	-0.13269	0.025085	1
<i>CSTA</i>	-0.13196	0.025899	1
<i>RAB5C</i>	-0.13036	0.027776	1
<i>SRP54</i>	-0.12785	0.030947	1
<i>GRN</i>	-0.1278	0.031013	1
<i>ADAM9</i>	-0.12511	0.03476	1
<i>TMSB10</i>	-0.12399	0.036428	1
<i>FBN1</i>	-0.12333	0.037452	1
<i>H2AFB1</i>	-0.1223	0.039086	1
<i>ITGB1</i>	-0.12165	0.040144	1
<i>F2RL1</i>	-0.12088	0.041426	1
<i>DPY19L1</i>	-0.11687	0.048719	1
<i>PRIM2</i>	-0.11627	0.049885	1
<i>AGT</i>	-0.11622	0.049983	1
<i>RNF41</i>	-0.11572	0.050993	1
<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	-0.11369	0.055236	1
<i>TBK1</i>	-0.10721	0.070748	1
<i>TMEM97</i>	-0.1068	0.071836	1
<i>PPIL3</i>	-0.10505	0.07664	1
<i>ALG11</i>	-0.10423	0.078967	1
<i>PSENFEN</i>	-0.10249	0.084127	1
<i>GOLGA2</i>	-0.10116	0.088246	1
<i>KPNA3</i>	-0.09775	0.099578	1
<i>PABPC1</i>	-0.09752	0.100378	1
<i>KPNA4</i>	-0.09701	0.102184	1
<i>NGLY1</i>	-0.0949	0.1099	1
<i>SPCS1</i>	-0.09394	0.11354	1
<i>NUP98</i>	-0.09274	0.118275	1
<i>APH1B</i>	-0.09257	0.118951	1
<i>IFI6</i>	-0.09244	0.11945	1
<i>DNMT1</i>	-0.09207	0.120938	1
<i>THTPA</i>	-0.09206	0.120997	1

EDEM3	-0.08927	0.132727	1
LGALS3	-0.08924	0.132874	1
ITGAV	-0.08866	0.135394	1
ABCC1	-0.08648	0.145306	1
PKP2	-0.08644	0.145495	1
RHOA	-0.08455	0.154551	1
TLR3	-0.08417	0.156421	1
CAB39	-0.08389	0.157811	1
NPC1	-0.08379	0.158312	1
ACAD9	-0.08365	0.159011	1
POLA2	-0.08302	0.162158	1
LARPI	-0.08246	0.165039	1
GPX2	-0.08208	0.166986	1
IL6ST	-0.08201	0.167346	1
STOM	-0.0818	0.168465	1
OS9	-0.08128	0.171197	1
SLC3A2	-0.08073	0.174087	1
ATP13A3	-0.07984	0.178914	1
CD4	-0.07942	0.181244	1
DPH5	-0.07806	0.188819	1
AP2A2	-0.07772	0.190804	1
METTL4	-0.07745	0.192329	1
DNAJC11	-0.07722	0.193674	1
INS	-0.07719	0.19384	1
SDF2	-0.07697	0.195094	1
ATP6V1E1	-0.07682	0.196011	1
IL13RA1	-0.0765	0.197869	1
ADAM10	-0.07375	0.214514	1
NARS2	-0.07083	0.233262	1
TBCA	-0.07082	0.23333	1
UGGT2	-0.07041	0.236062	1
GPA1	-0.06802	0.252404	1
CHMP2B	-0.06575	0.268567	1
NEK9	-0.06239	0.293899	1
PRKAR2A	-0.06215	0.295726	1
TMEM39B	-0.06012	0.311808	1
C1orf50	-0.05985	0.314006	1
FOXRED2	-0.05854	0.324734	1
REEP5	-0.05823	0.327276	1
PUSL1	-0.05812	0.328253	1
POLA1	-0.05523	0.352908	1
NCSTN	-0.05438	0.360359	1
COL6A1	-0.05333	0.369722	1
EXOSC8	-0.05243	0.377831	1

CHMP2A	-0.0506	0.394774	1
GCCI	-0.04804	0.419122	1
PSENI	-0.04765	0.422969	1
NDUFB9	-0.04688	0.430501	1
SAALI	-0.04634	0.43581	1
NOC4L	-0.04145	0.485797	1
SERPINB3	-0.04099	0.490648	1
INTS4	-0.04094	0.491185	1
XIAP	-0.04006	0.500567	1
CEACAM5	-0.03957	0.505822	1
FBN2	-0.03535	0.552324	1
DCAF7	-0.03489	0.557525	1
BRD4	-0.03454	0.561443	1
GOLGA7	-0.03408	0.566647	1
KPNA1	-0.03405	0.567042	1
MYCBP2	-0.03363	0.571828	1
PRIMI	-0.03326	0.57604	1
PIGS	-0.0329	0.58023	1
EIF4H	-0.03221	0.588122	1
GIGYF2	-0.03178	0.593087	1
PLAC8	-0.03147	0.596703	1
CEP135	-0.03049	0.608233	1
NOD2	-0.02996	0.614441	1
PTH	-0.0298	0.616397	1
EDN1	-0.02963	0.618387	1
NIN	-0.02903	0.625567	1
SLC16A4	-0.0285	0.631806	1
ENG	-0.02766	0.641951	1
SBNO1	-0.02749	0.643948	1
CEP250	-0.02685	0.651729	1
TARS2	-0.02639	0.657285	1
SLC27A2	-0.0259	0.663248	1
ACADM	-0.02434	0.68237	1
G3BP2	-0.02369	0.690419	1
BCS1L	-0.02126	0.720812	1
MOGS	-0.02106	0.723361	1
SLC30A9	-0.0198	0.739301	1
CLCC1	-0.01793	0.763086	1
GFER	-0.01688	0.776637	1
RPL36	-0.01492	0.801927	1
ZC3H18	-0.01394	0.814761	1
NUP88	-0.01374	0.817394	1
MARK2	-0.01286	0.828894	1
CEP350	-0.01281	0.829516	1

<i>NFATC4</i>	-0.01253	0.833197	1
<i>MPHOSPH10</i>	-0.01242	0.834639	1
<i>RANBP2</i>	-0.01229	0.836285	1
<i>NDFIP2</i>	-0.01145	0.847422	1
<i>FAR2</i>	-0.01094	0.854167	1
<i>ITCH</i>	-0.00738	0.901243	1
<i>MDK</i>	-0.00712	0.904697	1
<i>MIPOL1</i>	-0.00675	0.909622	1
<i>GNB1</i>	-0.0062	0.917067	1
<i>VEGFA</i>	-0.00522	0.930056	1
<i>PIGR</i>	-0.00512	0.931375	1
<i>HTATSF1</i>	-0.0044	0.941011	1
<i>PLD3</i>	-0.00289	0.961224	1
<i>PIGO</i>	-0.00263	0.964727	1
<i>ACE2</i>	-0.00047	0.993694	1
<i>NAT14</i>	0.001688	0.977361	1
<i>SCAP</i>	0.006195	0.917071	1
<i>MDN1</i>	0.006656	0.910929	1
<i>RBX1</i>	0.006993	0.90644	1
<i>PTMA</i>	0.007454	0.900302	1
<i>ECSIT</i>	0.009142	0.877875	1
<i>REN</i>	0.009598	0.871832	1
<i>PDE4DIP</i>	0.010412	0.861074	1
<i>ERMP1</i>	0.011901	0.841454	1
<i>RTN4</i>	0.012488	0.833738	1
<i>UPF1</i>	0.01347	0.820886	1
<i>COMT</i>	0.014049	0.813325	1
<i>JAKMIP1</i>	0.018738	0.752788	1
<i>FASTKD5</i>	0.018962	0.749921	1
<i>LARP1B</i>	0.019677	0.740822	1
<i>NUP107</i>	0.023049	0.698417	1
<i>MOV10</i>	0.024453	0.681024	1
<i>RAB14</i>	0.024632	0.67882	1
<i>ALDH3A1</i>	0.024939	0.675044	1
<i>MRPS25</i>	0.02503	0.673931	1
<i>DEK</i>	0.025755	0.665042	1
<i>KDM5B</i>	0.026864	0.651556	1
<i>TUBGCP2</i>	0.029499	0.619954	1
<i>PITRM1</i>	0.032215	0.588092	1
<i>ERLEC1</i>	0.032668	0.582855	1
<i>ATP1B1</i>	0.033637	0.571713	1
<i>PMPCA</i>	0.033787	0.57	1
<i>TGFB1</i>	0.033874	0.569015	1
<i>INHBE</i>	0.03406	0.566887	1

<i>TYSND1</i>	0.036051	0.544431	1
<i>VWF</i>	0.03675	0.536647	1
<i>CLIP4</i>	0.038602	0.516308	1
<i>TBKBP1</i>	0.038692	0.515321	1
<i>TUBGCP3</i>	0.044351	0.455782	1
<i>SLC9A3R1</i>	0.044875	0.450471	1
<i>IFNA1</i>	0.045285	0.446341	1
<i>TRIM59</i>	0.047732	0.422137	1
<i>CST3</i>	0.048059	0.418959	1
<i>NFATC3</i>	0.051641	0.385092	1
<i>ACE</i>	0.05191	0.382622	1
<i>CLDN5</i>	0.053284	0.370137	1
<i>HOOK1</i>	0.054296	0.361104	1
<i>GP6</i>	0.055704	0.348768	1
<i>DSTN</i>	0.057028	0.337415	1
<i>MAP7D1</i>	0.057888	0.330168	1
<i>GRIPAP1</i>	0.058609	0.324163	1
<i>SPN</i>	0.058734	0.323136	1
<i>CSDE1</i>	0.060852	0.305962	1
<i>NUP214</i>	0.060935	0.305303	1
<i>GAS5</i>	0.062115	0.296009	1
<i>ERC1</i>	0.063089	0.28849	1
<i>LOX</i>	0.065333	0.271645	1
<i>CSNK2B</i>	0.06536	0.271453	1
<i>SLC25A21</i>	0.065896	0.267531	1
<i>SLU7</i>	0.06639	0.263954	1
<i>BAG5</i>	0.071299	0.230175	1
<i>FYCO1</i>	0.073518	0.215955	1
<i>TCF12</i>	0.075737	0.202379	1
<i>SEPP1</i>	0.075771	0.202178	1
<i>MTCH1</i>	0.079197	0.182463	1
<i>CAPSL</i>	0.07972	0.179579	1
<i>NLRX1</i>	0.080649	0.174546	1
<i>DNAJC19</i>	0.081462	0.170227	1
<i>PLD2</i>	0.081671	0.169129	1
<i>LARP7</i>	0.081758	0.168677	1
<i>NPPB</i>	0.082767	0.163465	1
<i>NPTX1</i>	0.082918	0.162691	1
<i>TNF</i>	0.08297	0.162431	1
<i>ARL6IP6</i>	0.084402	0.155273	1
<i>DICER1</i>	0.085168	0.151548	1
<i>NUP54</i>	0.085582	0.149561	1
<i>RIPK1</i>	0.085986	0.147642	1
<i>VPS11</i>	0.086537	0.145055	1

<i>ZYG11B</i>	0.086869	0.143512	1
<i>PMPCB</i>	0.087163	0.142154	1
<i>MAT2B</i>	0.087379	0.141169	1
<i>MARK1</i>	0.088975	0.134017	1
<i>MFGE8</i>	0.090043	0.129393	1
<i>CYB5R3</i>	0.094713	0.1106	1
<i>NFUI</i>	0.097425	0.100715	1
<i>DCAKD</i>	0.097925	0.098969	1
<i>TOR1AIP1</i>	0.098518	0.096933	1
<i>CD151</i>	0.100276	0.091091	1
<i>NFATC1</i>	0.100342	0.090875	1
<i>SMOC1</i>	0.101575	0.086958	1
<i>TM2D3</i>	0.101688	0.086604	1
<i>SPAG16</i>	0.106567	0.072453	1
<i>OPTN</i>	0.109596	0.064655	1
<i>ANO6</i>	0.109802	0.064151	1
<i>SLC16A8</i>	0.111075	0.061108	1
<i>SLC44A4</i>	0.112753	0.057276	1
<i>SIRT5</i>	0.113147	0.056407	1
<i>IL6R</i>	0.11328	0.056116	1
<i>TSPAN1</i>	0.118645	0.045367	1
<i>UBAP2L</i>	0.12209	0.03942	1
<i>USP13</i>	0.124304	0.035958	1
<i>CD34</i>	0.124431	0.035766	1
<i>NEAT1</i>	0.12491	0.035056	1
<i>AKAP8</i>	0.126961	0.032144	1
<i>PLA2G10</i>	0.127034	0.032045	1
<i>NUP153</i>	0.127327	0.031647	1
<i>REEP6</i>	0.127807	0.031006	1
<i>CRTC3</i>	0.128714	0.029823	1
<i>RALA</i>	0.129018	0.029435	1
<i>NFAT5</i>	0.130683	0.027387	1
<i>APHIA</i>	0.133563	0.024133	1
<i>TPR</i>	0.133836	0.023842	1
<i>PTBP2</i>	0.135224	0.022412	1
<i>CSNK2A2</i>	0.135711	0.021928	1
<i>CA2</i>	0.137972	0.019798	1
<i>ISTI</i>	0.141523	0.016815	1
<i>HMGB1</i>	0.143877	0.015061	1
<i>UBAP2</i>	0.149209	0.011669	1
<i>ATE1</i>	0.150831	0.01078	1
<i>ZNF318</i>	0.15321	0.009586	1
<i>TFF3</i>	0.153293	0.009546	1
<i>USP6NL</i>	0.15341	0.009491	1

<i>CLDN3</i>	0.153847	0.009286	1
<i>CEP68</i>	0.155269	0.008648	1
<i>PECAM1</i>	0.157227	0.007833	1
<i>LARP4B</i>	0.159278	0.007053	1
<i>LAMB3</i>	0.160905	0.006485	1
<i>MEPCE</i>	0.163798	0.005574	1
<i>ELF3</i>	0.167432	0.004594	1
<i>TMPRSS2</i>	0.169056	0.004209	1
<i>SORBS2</i>	0.170178	0.00396	1
<i>CIT</i>	0.170364	0.00392	1
<i>RBM41</i>	0.17266	0.003455	1
<i>KAT2B</i>	0.17482	0.003065	0.94089
<i>NINL</i>	0.177143	0.00269	0.836507
<i>AKAP8L</i>	0.179877	0.002302	0.722827
<i>NXNL1</i>	0.180226	0.002256	0.710725
<i>MIB1</i>	0.181745	0.002067	0.659394
<i>GCC2</i>	0.184617	0.001748	0.559481
<i>APOD</i>	0.188553	0.001384	0.445777
<i>ITGA6</i>	0.189816	0.001283	0.418331
<i>CLDN4</i>	0.192921	0.001063	0.349636
<i>SNIP1</i>	0.196798	0.000836	0.277681
<i>EGFR</i>	0.197612	0.000795	0.264721
<i>PLEKHF2</i>	0.203192	0.000558	0.190262
<i>BRD2</i>	0.205384	0.000484	0.166588
<i>FBXL12</i>	0.211416	0.000325	0.113261
<i>ZC3H7A</i>	0.211958	0.000314	0.109546
<i>AASS</i>	0.212452	0.000304	0.106281
<i>GORASP1</i>	0.212715	0.000298	0.104719
<i>HECTD1</i>	0.216721	0.000227	0.080486
<i>ID4</i>	0.218854	0.000196	0.069698
<i>EPS15</i>	0.219647	0.000186	0.066348
<i>VPS39</i>	0.227016	0.000111	0.040234
<i>FAM8A1</i>	0.227878	0.000104	0.038085
<i>TLE1</i>	0.227894	0.000104	0.038085
<i>TIE1</i>	0.228615	9.85E-05	0.036255
<i>NFATC2</i>	0.228959	9.61E-05	0.035463
<i>ZNF503</i>	0.233729	6.78E-05	0.02533
<i>SEPSECS</i>	0.233749	6.77E-05	0.02533
<i>PCNT</i>	0.247644	2.35E-05	0.009038
<i>PDE5A</i>	0.251562	1.73E-05	0.006702
<i>PRKAR2B</i>	0.257081	1.11E-05	0.004353
<i>MARK3</i>	0.263999	6.25E-06	0.002508
<i>GOLGB1</i>	0.266484	5.07E-06	0.002039
<i>LUC7L3</i>	0.269552	3.91E-06	0.001594

KDR	0.293332	4.62E-07	0.000194
FBLN5	0.300646	2.30E-07	9.75E-05
USP54	0.30218	1.98E-07	8.42E-05
SUN2	0.312798	6.91E-08	2.97E-05
TAPT1	0.322906	2.44E-08	1.05E-05
PLEKHA5	0.343144	2.70E-09	1.19E-06
AKAP9	0.38692	1.30E-11	5.81E-09
SLC44A2	0.387422	1.22E-11	5.45E-09
WFS1	0.398271	2.85E-12	1.29E-09

Table S2. Top 40 most connected genes in the **normal** lung tissue Low, Medium, and High MEL-Index subgroups of the samples.

	MEL-Index		
	Low	Medium	High
1	TOR1A	REEP5	STOML2
2	SDF2	RAB14	NDUFAF1
3	ZDHHC5	COMT	EXOSC5
4	GPAA1	HDAC2	ALG5
5	STOML2	CYB5B	GHITM
6	RAE1	RAB5C	EIF4E2
7	ETFPA	FBXL12	SLC30A6
8	GHITM	CHMP2A	TIMM8B
9	CISD3	CD151	ATP6V1D
10	MRPS2	PMPCB	VTA1
11	PIGO	PMPCA	CISD3
12	EIF4H	EIF4H	TOR1A
13	YIF1A	GHITM	MRPS2
14	ATP6V1E1	AP2M1	KDM5B
15	SPCS1	PSMD8	IST1
16	RAB5C	ZDHHC5	MRPS27
17	ATP6V1D	CYB5R3	PPT1
18	PUSL1	RAB7A	ACADM
19	DNAJC19	GNB1	ATP6V1E1
20	GTF2F2	SRP19	TMEM97
21	HDAC2	ERP44	TBK1
22	CHMP2A	ATP6V1E1	ATP6V1A
23	SCAP	OS9	NDUFB9
24	NDUFB9	RAP1GDS1	RRP9
25	NEDD8	RBX1	PIGO
26	PSMD8	EXOSC8	HTATSF1
27	RAB14	TOR1A	ERLEC1
28	COMT	SDF2	EXOSC2

29	<i>REEP5</i>	<i>GPAA1</i>	<i>ETFA</i>
30	<i>VTA1</i>	<i>GORASP1</i>	<i>GRIPAP1</i>
31	<i>HTATSF1</i>	<i>GOLGA7</i>	<i>OPTN</i>
32	<i>GOLGA7</i>	<i>RHOA</i>	<i>PRIM1</i>
33	<i>MRPS27</i>	<i>QSOX2</i>	<i>BCS1L</i>
34	<i>PDZD11</i>	<i>ATP6AP1</i>	<i>ITGAV</i>
35	<i>NUP62</i>	<i>AKAP8</i>	<i>AGPS</i>
36	<i>RBX1</i>	<i>PUSL1</i>	<i>ALG8</i>
37	<i>VPS11</i>	<i>GNG5</i>	<i>LUC7L3</i>
38	<i>OS9</i>	<i>PTGES2</i>	<i>KPNA3</i>
39	<i>PIGS</i>	<i>TOMM70A</i>	<i>ACAD9</i>
40	<i>RNF41</i>	<i>BCKDK</i>	<i>SIGMAR1</i>

Table S3. Genes associated with ACE2 and CD147 virus gateways.

Gene	Name	Protein	R value	P value	FDR value
<i>ACE2</i>	Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2	ACE2	-0,0005	9,94E-01	1
<i>TMPRSS2</i>	Transmembrane protease serine 2	TMPRSS2	0,1691	4,20E-03	1
<i>SLC16A3</i>	Solute Carrier Family 16 Member 3	MCT4	-0,4162	2,28E-13	1,03E-10
<i>PPIB</i>	Peptidylprolyl Isomerase B	CypB	-0,3859	1,48E-11	6,61E-09
<i>S100A9</i>	S100 Calcium Binding Protein A9	S100A9	-0,3095	9,63E-08	4,11E-05
<i>PPIA</i>	Peptidylprolyl Isomerase A	CypA	-0,2695	3,92E-06	1,59E-03
<i>SLC16A7</i>	Solute Carrier Family 16 Member 7	MCT2	-0,2573	1,09E-05	4,29E-03
<i>CD44</i>	Cluster of Differentiation 44	CD44	-0,249	2,12E-05	8,18E-03
<i>SLC2A1</i>	Solute Carrier Family 2 Member 1	GLUT1	-0,1798	2,30E-03	7,23E-01
<i>BSG (CD147)</i>	Basigin	CD147	-0,1473	1,28E-02	1
<i>NFATC4</i>	Nuclear Factor Of Activated T Cells 4	NFATC4	-0,0126	8,33E-01	1
<i>NFATC3</i>	Nuclear Factor Of Activated T Cells 3	NFATC3	0,0516	3,85E-01	1
<i>NFAT5</i>	Nuclear Factor Of Activated T Cells 5	NFAT5	0,1307	2,74E-02	1
<i>BSG (CD147)</i>	Basigin	CD147	-0,1473	1,28E-02	1
<i>ITGB1</i>	Integrin beta-1	ITGB1	-0,1216	4,01E-02	1
<i>LGALS3</i>	Lectin, Galactoside-Binding, Soluble, 3	Gal-3	-0,0892	1,33E-01	1
<i>SLC3A2</i>	Solute Carrier Family 3 Member 2	CD98	-0,0807	1,74E-01	1
<i>GP6</i>	Glycoprotein VI Platelet	GPVI	0,0557	3,49E-01	1
<i>SPN</i>	Sialoporphin	CD43	0,0587	3,23E-01	1
<i>ITGA6</i>	Integrin alpha-6	ITGA6	0,1898	1,20E-03	4,18E-01
<i>BSG (CD147)</i>	Basigin	CD147	-0,1473	1,28E-02	1
<i>PSENE1</i>	Presenilin Enhancer, Gamma-Secretase Subunit	PSENE1	-0,1025	8,41E-02	1
<i>APH1B</i>	Aph-1 Homolog B, Gamma-Secretase Subunit	Y-secretase	-0,0926	1,19E-01	1
<i>PSEN1</i>	Presenilin 1	PSEN1	-0,0477	4,23E-01	1
<i>NOD2</i>	Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain protein 2	NOD2	-0,03	6,14E-01	1
<i>APH1A</i>	Aph-1 Homolog B, Gamma-Secretase Subunit	Y-secretase	0,1336	0,0241333	1



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